



**CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT  
COMMITTEE ON JUDICIAL ETHICS OPINIONS**

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**CJEO Draft Formal Opinion 2025-028**

**DISQUALIFICATION AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS UNDER THE  
RACIAL JUSTICE ACT**

**Public Comments Submitted with a Waiver of Confidentiality**

*Comments from members of the public submitted in response to an Invitation to Comment on a CJEO Draft Formal Opinion are confidential communications to the committee that may not be disclosed unless confidentiality is affirmatively waived (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 9.80(h)(3); Cal. Com. Jud. Ethics Opns., rule 5(b)(1), (e)).*

*The following comments received by the committee on CJEO Draft Formal Opinion 2025-030 were submitted with a statement waiving confidentiality or consenting to disclosure.*

**Comment No. 1**

**Submitted by:** Stephanie Kuo, Legislative Analyst

**On behalf of:** Superior Court of Los Angeles County

**To:** Judicial Ethics

**Received on:** July 1, 2025

**Confidentiality waived.**

Thank you for the opportunity to comment. We believe the draft formal opinion is well-reasoned and will provide helpful guidance to judicial officers.